

Contents

中文摘要	i
Abstract	iii
Acknowledgement	v
Contents	vi
List of figures	ix
List of Tables	xi
Abbreviations	xii
Chapter 1 α-L-arabinofuranosidase and β-D-xylosidase (Abf/Xyl)	1
Types of α -L-arabinofuranosidases	1
Physico-chemical characteristics of α -L-arabinofuranosidases	3
Application in biotechnology	4
Molecular biology of α -L-arabinofuranosidases	4
Catalytic mechanism of the Glycohydrolases	5
Chapter 2 Expression, purification and characterization of a bifunctional α-L-arabinofuranosidase/β-D-xylosidase from <i>Trichoderma koningii</i> G-39	12
Abstract	12
2-1 Introduction	14
2-2 Experimental Section	16
Materials and Chemicals	16
Media and buffers	16
Construction of expression vector	17
Protein production and purification	18
Enzyme assays and kinetics	19
pH stability and Thermostability	19
Transglycosylation activity	20

2-3 Results and Discussion	21
Protein purification	21
Characteristics of recombinant Abf	21
Inhibition study	22
Transglycosylation activity	23
Proposed the catalytic mechanisms of the bifunctional Abf/Xyl	24
Chapter 3 Mutagenesis and mechanistic study of a family 54 α-L-arabinofuranosidase from <i>Trichoderma koningii</i>	31
Abstract	31
3-1 Introduction	33
3-2 Experimental procedures	36
Materials	36
Substrates synthesis	36
Vector construction for <i>Pichia</i> expression system	37
In vitro site-directed mutagenesis	38
Protein production and purification	38
Kinetic studies	39
Mass spectroscopy	39
3-3 Results and discussion	41
Enzyme expression and purification	41
pH profiles of the wild-type and the E223G mutant	41
Mutagenic study	41
Transglycosylation and product partition	44
Substrate reactivity and Brønsted plot	46
Chapter 4 Conclusions and prospects	59
Reference	60
Appendices	73

1. Table 1. comparative properties of some fungal α -L-arabinofuranosidases	73
Table 2. comparative properties of some bacterial α -L-arabinofuranosidases	74
Table 3. comparative properties of some plant α -L-arabinofuranosidases	74
Table 4. Some properties of bifunctional β -xylosidase / α -L-arabinofuranosidase from different sources	75
2. Multialignment of family 54 bifunctional α -L-arabinofuranosidases and β -D-xylosidase.	76
DNA Sequencing	79
Amino acid Sequencing	81
3. Map of pPICZ α A, B and C	84
Multiple cloning site of pPICZ α B	85
4. Equipment	86
5. NMR data	87
6. The mutagenic primers	109
7. Screening of mutant activity	111
Enzyme specific activity	112