

# 目 錄

中文摘要	.....	i
英文摘要	.....	ii
誌謝	.....	iii
目錄	.....	iv
1.	Introduction	1
2.	Partitioning the Parameter Space	3
3.1	Ordering Matrix	8
3.1.1	Ordering Matrix in 2x2 lattice	8
3.1.2	Ordering Matrix in L-shaped	10
3.2	Transition Matrix	11
3.2.1	Transition Matrix in 2x2 lattice	11
3.2.2	Transition Matrix in L-shaped	12
4.	Spatial Entropy	14
4.1	Connecting Operator	15
4.2	L-shaped	17
Appendix	.....	25
References	.....	27

